We are pleased to introduce our new Executive Director, John Girault. John joins us after spending the past four years as the Executive Director of the Mount Pleasant Land Conservancy, where he was able to help preserve eleven properties totaling over 220 acres, consisting of a mix of urban and rural green spaces. John grew up in Charlotte, North Carolina, where he discovered his love of the outdoors during his first camping trips in the North Carolina mountains. He brings extensive experience in the land conservation arena with a degree in Natural Resource Management from the University of North Carolina Wilmington, followed by several years working with the US Forest Service in Vermont and Tennessee. John also acquired in-depth knowledge of non-profit management during his time with the Charleston Symphony Orchestra where he served as the Marketing and Development Director from 2001-2006. Additionally, his five years as the Activity Director with Kiawah Island Resort broadened his special event skills that he plans to utilize here at EIOLT to help build upon the success of each of our upcoming events in 2013. John says, “I am thrilled to join the culture of conservation on Edisto with all our members and supporters who have proven their commitment to preserving the island’s resources, history and natural beauty.” Edisto Island Open Land Trust is excited to introduce our new Executive Director, John Girault, and we invite you to stop by our office any time to meet him.

Great News! Land Conservation Continues

Even with the difficult economic times and legislative uncertainty throughout 2012, EIOLT and two land owner partners succeeded in conserving two additional properties on Edisto, Ashe Point Farm and the Pine Landing Road/Charleston Country Park and Recreation Project. Both of these conservation easements were made possible through our partnership with the Charleston County Greenbelt Program.

ASHE POINT FARM

The Graves Family placed a conservation easement with EIOLT on their one hundred and twenty four (124) acre farm located on Sand Creek and Russell Creek Drive. The Graves family agreed to restrict development to two tracts with four residences on this parcel, which is zoned AG-10. The property contains 84 acres of uplands maritime forest, which provides habitat for a diverse array of migratory and resident birds, mammals, reptiles and amphibians. The salt marsh acreage along Sand Creek and the wooded area both offer a much needed environment for the plant and animal species located there, and extend an existing wildlife habitat corridor. The preservation of a beautiful 124-acre tract has been achieved thanks to the generosity of the Graves family and the hard work of EIOLT. Thank you to all EIOLT members whose support enables our efforts to preserve and protect lands on Edisto to continue.

PINE LANDING ROAD/CHARLESTON COUNTY PARK AND RECREATION PROJECT

In partnership with the Charleston County Park and Recreation Commission (CCPRC) and Charleston County, EIOLT acquired a ten (10) acre parcel of land situated off Pine Landing Road. The tract is located within a five hundred and thirty four-acre parcel previously acquired by the CCPRC as a public, nature-based park for passive recreational use. Our ultimate goal was to protect and preserve the property with a conservation easement while enabling the acreage to form a contiguous part of the nature-based park. EIOLT, working with CCPRC, has placed a conservation easement on the 10 acres and will immediately transfer ownership of the parcel to CCPRC, fulfilling the common goal of the partners, which is a 544-acre nature-based park with walking trails, observation blinds, boardwalks, restrooms and other facilities for passive recreational use by the public. We are excited to have been a part of bringing this public-access project closer to a reality.
**EDISTO ISLAND OPEN LAND TRUST**

**Mission**
To preserve and protect lands, scenic vistas, heritage and conservation resources of Edisto Island for future generations, including education and outreach.

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Sue H. Thornton  
Ellen E. Unger

**STAFF**
John Girault  
Executive Director  
Melinda Hester  
Office Manager

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**Edisto Island Open Land Trust**  
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**Fax:** (843) 869-7820  
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edisto.org

**ACCRREDITED LAND TRUST**  
A SPONSOR MEMBER OF THE

**LAND TRUST ALLIANCE**

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**EIOLT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM**

**FOREVER IS A LONG TIME!**

Conserving land by acquiring real estate or by completing a new Conservation Easement with a landowner is only the beginning of Edisto Island Open Land Trust’s work. Beyond the initial protection of conserved land, EIOLT is committed to ensuring the permanent protection of all lands entrusted in our care. To this end, we have a strong stewardship program designed to protect the conservation values of our lands for the benefit of future generations. Our stewardship program is a year-round program implemented by staff and volunteers to monitor, confirm, document and ensure that the protections described in the conservation easements we hold are upheld forever.

The Stewardship Program guarantees the conservation values of protected properties are preserved and that conserved properties stay protected through:

- Strong relationships and communication with landowners
- Attentive monitoring of protected properties
- Meticulous documentation of changes to properties using photographs and Geographic Information Systems
- Tracking changes in ownership
- Easement education to new landowners
- Review and approval of requests for permitted activities
- Ongoing maintenance of property records
- Serving as a resource for landowners regarding property management issues
- Correcting violations through voluntary compliance or, if necessary, legal proceedings

To fund the costs of our stewardship obligations, obligations which last forever, we have established a Stewardship Fund. Our goal is to build this fund to a sufficient size that over time we will be able to generate investment income to cover annual stewardship and monitoring expenses. We also recognize that future generations may not hold the same conservation values as our current landowner partners. We therefore have another obligation to build our legal defense capabilities to defend conservation values through litigation if voluntary means fail.

Landowners have been the primary source of the donations used to build the fund, but it is also supplemented by gifts from members including memorial gifts, gifts designated for stewardship and planned or estate gifts. Please consider making a part of your donation to this critical fund.

Although EIOLT is a steward of the easement, the landowner continues to be the steward of the land, responsible for the day-to-day management of the property. We’re always happy to advise landowners on aspects of property management or refer them to experts in a specific area. Ultimately, the landowner is responsible for the decisions regarding the property and its use within the scope of the easement.
WHAT DO WE DO?

Edisto Island Open Land Trust is a private 501(c)(3) nonprofit corporation that actively works to conserve land by undertaking or assisting with direct land transactions – primarily the purchase or acceptance of donations of land or conservation easements. EIOLT works cooperatively with landowners to protect and conserve land for its natural, recreational, scenic, historic or productive value. As thousands of acres of open space are lost to development annually, the public is turning more and more frequently to land trusts, which are filling a need to protect and steward open lands in perpetuity. Today EIOLT and other conservation partners have protected in excess of 20,000 acres of land on Edisto Island.

EIOLT uses a variety of tools to help landowners safeguard their land. The most commonly used protection methods are purchasing or accepting donations of conservation easements and property. A conservation easement is a voluntary legal agreement between a landowner and EIOLT that permanently restricts certain aspects of land use in order to protect the conservation values of the property. Landowners may either donate or sell a conservation easement. When a landowner places a conservation easement on his land, he maintains ownership and use of the property and can sell it or pass it on to heirs. The land is subject to certain restrictions agreed upon by the landowner and EIOLT. For example, a landowner might agree to limit development on his property to a certain number of residences. An easement may apply to all or a portion of the property, and need not require public access.

Future landowners are bound by these restrictions as well, and EIOLT is responsible for monitoring the property and upholding the terms of the easement. Conservation easements have become one of the most commonly used land conservation tools in the country. Currently, local and regional land trusts hold more than 11,600 conservation easements, protecting more than five million acres of land.

WHAT IS AN “ACREDITED” LAND TRUST?

Edisto Island Open Land Trust received the seal of accreditation in 2009 from the Land Trust Alliance, the national organization, representing over 1,700 land trusts. Accredited land trusts meet national quality standards for protecting important natural places and working lands forever. These land trusts demonstrate their commitment to excellence by adopting Land Trust Standards and Practices, the ethical and technical guidelines for the responsible operation of a land trust, and meeting the accreditation requirements drawn from them. Currently, there are only 201 accredited land trusts in the entire nation, which places EIOLT in esteemed company.

Nonprofit organizations, including land trusts, are increasingly called on to demonstrate their accountability to the public. Accredited land trusts have voluntarily submitted their organizations to an external, independent review of their practices. As a result, accreditation provides the public with the assurance that the land trust displaying the accreditation seal meets established standards for organizational quality and permanent land conservation.

Land trusts help conserve land that is essential to our health and well-being. When land trusts agree to protect land for the benefit of the public, in most cases they do so by promising that the protection is forever. The accreditation program verifies that the land trust has the policies and programs in place to keep this promise, either by caring for the land itself or by transferring the land to an entity that can.
## Honor Roll of Contributors

**November 2011 to March 2013**

### Palmetto ($5,000+)

- Mr. & Mrs. Calvert W. Huffines
- Joel & Lena Cox
- Michael H. & Cathy P. Furlow
- Roy & Caroline Laney
- W. Theo Manson
- Larry & Eilene Nunnery
- Stuart & Nancy Tyler

### Dolphin ($250 - $499)

- David & Linda Allen
- JoAnn Close & Auty Morrissey
- Susan Garrison Coy & JoAnne Johnston
- Dr. & Mrs. Robert Lowery
- Col. James G. Perlmutser
- Louis R. Rabon & Mike Thomas
- Bob & Beth Baldwin
- Lex & Anne Crawford
- Dr. & Mrs. Richard C. Hagerty
- Gaines H. Mason, Jr.
- Jeanine G. Rhodes & Del Dennis
- Bill & Martha Tucker
- David & Denise Blauch
- Terry & Rebecca DeLoach
- Melinda Hester
- David & Susan King
- Mrs. W. McPherson
- Richard & Ann Burns
- Bill & Lisa Edwards
- Bill & Liz Hood
- Charles & Virginia Lane
- Nancy Newton
- Michelle Slingerland/Voth
- Hal & Suzanne Willson
- Peter & Marie Buyck
- Dr. & Mrs. Joseph F. Flowers
- William & Barbara Houston
- Bill Lawrence & Bonner Altman
- Fred Palm
- Dr. & Mrs. T.W. Campbell, Jr.
- Billy & Jayne Fort
- Tom & Tara Hulsey
- Thomas Leland E. Horry Parker
- Raymond & Virginia Woodhead
- Wayne & Pamela Balash
- Dr. & Mrs. Charles E. Corley, III
- Steve & Sally Garis
- Elmer & Karen LoS
- David & Debbie Neal
- Kirby & Jenny Shealy
- Molly D. Watkins
- Henry D. Barnes, Jr.
- Chalmers & Dixie Culbreath
- Dr. Ennis Goeheer
- M & T Bank
- Dr. & Mrs. M.B. Nickles, Jr.
- Spike Simmons
- Dr. Frederick G. Wearn
- Jack & Patsy Beach
- Jimmy & Nancy Culclasure
- Mr. & Mrs. Robert Graves
- Dr. William Maker
- Karen Nickless & Steve Rothrock
- Bill & Cindy Wentz
- Drs. Earle & Neyle Bense
- Dr. & Mrs. Thomas S. Davant
- Mary Hope Green
- Dr. & Mrs. J. Neil Marshall
- Orlando & Louise Ojeda
- Jim & Nina Smith
- Buddy & Cheryl Wiggins
- Margaret P. Blackmer
- Harry & Andrea Dent
- Robert & Melinda Hare
- Laverne & Anne Mains
- Greg & Beth Paddo
- Ronnie & Martha Sparks
- Dr. David Wishart & Dr. Jo Wilson
- Charlie Boozer, Jr.
- Eric & Hallie Desmonts
- Ben & Guerry Harris
- James & Mabeth McCutchen
- Olivia H. Paddo
- Jim & Denise Spears
- Frank Wolpert
- Buddy Bramblett
- Bud & Bonnie Doty
- Frank & Anne Holleman
- Roy & Ginger McLaurin
- Lawrence & Sarah Polk
- Mr. & Mrs. John M. Stover
- Col. William Glenn Yarborough, Jr.
- Wayne & Debra Brazell
- Edisto Bookstore
- Ronald E. & Rev. Ina Hoover
- John D. & Virginia McLeod
- Heyward & Susan Porcher
- Randall & Nancy Swan
- Mickey & Buff Yelton
- Charles & Joan Bumgarner
- Weesie Fickling
- Robert & Edwina Hise
- Alice Jo Mole
- Becky Risher
- William & Sandra Thornton
- Joe & Jean Albanese
- Ellen Blundy
- Bubba Cox
- Sara D. Folcher
- Shirley S. Johnson
- Paul W. McAllister & Polly Kent
- William E. Walker, Jr.
- Sunset Associates
- Dental Compositions, Inc.
- Island Bikes and Outfitters
- Lynn Bagnal Interior Design
- Sea Cow Eatery
- Whaley's Piggly Wiggly Carolina Company
- Steedley Naturescaping, LLC
- Walter Construction Co. Edisto True Value
- Jerry Poore Landscaping, Inc.
- Palmetto Exterminators, Inc.
- Central Carolina Community Foundation
- Foundation for the Carolinas
- Land Trust Alliance
- Robert W. & Elise B. Lykins Charitable Foundation

### Oyster ($100 - $249)

- Addam's Artifacts
- Carolina Rod & Gun
- Edisto Bookstore
- Sid Gauthreaux
- Emily Johnston
- Mary Ann Odom
- Randy Snow
- Apex Pest Control
- Casals Floral Design
- Edisto Essenwals
- Robert Godwin
- Lauren Jones
- Palmetto Moon Gallery
- Southern Affairs Catering
- Capt. Jimmy Bell's Shrimp Boat Charters
- Dr. Walter & Nela Edgar
- Fran Doggrell Photography
- John Mawson Boats
- Larry & Eilene Nunnery
- Roy & Beth Smoak
- In Memory of Dr. Ritchie H. Belser
- Second Wind of Edisto, LLC
- Ann C. Planter
- In Memory of Alice Hutson
- In Memory of Evelyn Moorer
- Robert M. Paty
- Barbara G. Holmes
- Jerome Kizer & Marie C. Bost
- Terry & Gayle Fripp
- George & Karen Kimberly
- In Memory of Frank Callahan
- In Memory of Nancy Courtney Godbold
- In Memory of David B. Herndon
- ... Ford
- Larry & Eilene Nunnery
- In Honor of Mr. & Mrs. Ron Smith
- Susan Garrison
- Mr. & Mrs. H. Wayne Unger
- Nancy Anne Benton
- Island Cove Property Owners
- In Memory of Mr. & Mrs. Mack Ouzts
- Margaret Hill & BeSy Taylor
- George & Karen Kimberly
- Margaret Hill & BeSy Taylor
- Eddie & Sue Wooten
EVENTS AND HAPPENINGS

This year promises to showcase many of EIOLT’s protected properties during our upcoming events. The “Back to Nature Excursion Series” expansion from a one day event to a year-long sequence of birding walks, a kayak trip, shrimp boat tours, and a bluebird box building class proved to be very successful. Feedback from the participants showed this format is more desirable, with a variety of dates and topics from which to choose. We will kick off this season with a bird walk on May 11, conducted by Dr. Sid Gauthreaux, EIOLT Board member and professor emeritus of ornithology from Clemson University. That event will be followed by a Botany Bay Nature Walk with Dr. Richard Porcher on May 18.

The 2012 Tomato Open Golf Tournament and Pre-Tournament Cocktail Party with a live and silent auction was once again a resounding success. We fielded our largest group of golfers ever, with 88 participants. They enjoyed a day of dazzling sunshine, complete with breakfast, lunch, and an after-tournament awards ceremony. The previous evening, the Club Room at Wyndham was filled to capacity with anxious bidders at the auction. Delicious hors d’oeuvres were served by Southern Affairs Catering and the bidding was spirited. Items included a handmade wooden Edisto pirogue by well-known boat builder John Martin, golf packages, fine artwork, mountain trips and much more. This year’s event is scheduled for June 21 and 22. We will once again have the cocktail party and auction on Friday evening, followed by the golf tournament on Saturday morning. The Cocktail Party & Auction tickets are $40 in advance and $50 at the door. Golf fees are $150 per person or $600 per team. Included in team fees is admission to the Friday evening event and breakfast, lunch and on-course refreshments on Saturday. Space is limited for both days’ events, and reservations are required.

Bragging rights are definitely ours when it comes to Lowcountry oysters. The 2012 Annual Meeting and Oyster Roast showed once again that the best oysters come from right here. A crowd of over 300 enjoyed the fine fare, provided by the Jamie Westendorff and the Charleston Oyster Machine. We were entertained by our own local band, Edisto Gumbo, while we watched the sun set over Sand Creek. Held at Sand Creek Farm, one of our protected properties, the EIOLT Oyster Roast lived up to its reputation as one of the premiere events of the fall season. November 3 is the date for this year’s event, so make sure you mark your calendars now!

Check our website, edisto.org, often for event information and to register for events.
Protecting Habitat: Why More is Better

When it comes to habitat protection, one always hears that “bigger is better,” but there are sound ecological foundations for protecting large parcels of habitat. The concept of habitat fragmentation, the presence of area-sensitive species, and the field of landscape ecology all come into play when justifying protection of large parcels of habitat.

Habitat Fragmentation

Habitat fragmentation occurs when large parcels of habitat are broken up into small patches through road and rail construction, housing and commercial developments, and farming. When a large parcel of deciduous woodland is subdivided into smaller patches, the proportion of edge around the smaller woodland parcels increases dramatically. Although edge represents a transition in habitat (e.g., woodland to field) and such transitions may increase the diversity of birds occurring along the edge, the woodland bird species may be negatively impacted because of increased brood parasitism from Brown-headed Cowbirds (*Molothrus ater*). This grassland-pasture-barnyard species does not build its own nest but lays eggs in the nest of other species, and as contiguous forests are fragmented, woodland species of birds are exposed to cowbird nest parasitism in increasing numbers. More cowbird young are raised at the expense of the young of host species, and eventually woodland species numbers decline and some may disappear from the area.

Area-Sensitive Species

An area-sensitive species requires a large parcel of habitat for successful breeding, foraging, and roosting. Raptors and owls require sufficient food to nest successfully and forage over large areas. When habitat parcels fall below the minimum size needed for these combined activities, individuals of such species can no longer occupy the habitat parcel. Habitat fragmentation is a major factor negatively impacting area-sensitive species, and it is largely responsible for the reduction of species diversity in a given type of habitat. Although the acreage of deciduous forest may be equal on two different properties, if the forest is contiguous on one property and greatly fragmented on the other, the property with the non-fragmented forest will have more forest dwelling area-sensitive species. The same is true for grassland habitat. Small patches of grassland will contain fewer grassland species than large expanses of grassland.

Landscape Ecology

In traditional ecology, one typically studies the factors at work within a habitat parcel of interest, but in the field of landscape ecology, the influences of landscape factors occurring outside the habitat parcel of interest are studied. The smaller the size of the habitat parcel, the greater the impact from factors external to it. For example, small patches of deciduous woodland adjacent to a new housing development will certainly suffer from disturbance and the introduction of predators such as stray cats. However, if the deciduous woodland adjacent to a new development is large and extensive, the impact from predators will be limited to a few hundred feet near the boundary of the woodland.

When the South Carolina Heritage Trust Program began in 1976, some of the land protection projects tried to protect a rare plant species in someone’s backyard. Soon it became obvious that the Trust should concentrate on protecting large areas of different habitat types that contain a host of endangered, threatened, and rare species as well as species of concern. Today the citizens of South Carolina are the beneficiaries of the “bigger is better” land protection philosophy, and now local land trusts like the Edisto Island Open Land Trust are following suit.

Sidney A. Gauthreaux, Jr.
Professor Emeritus, Biological Sciences, Clemson University
Chair, Development Committee, Edisto Island Open Land Trust
SAVE THESE DATES

Back to Nature Birding Trek  May 11
Back to Nature Botany Bay Walk  May 18
Legacy Live Oak Dedication  May 19
Tomato Open Cocktail Party & Auction  June 21
Tomato Open Golf Tournament  June 22
Annual Meeting & Oyster Roast  November 3

Check edisto.org often for event updates!

Great News !!!

EIOLT is proud to announce the launch of our new website. It has a fresh look, with much more information available. Conservation news, upcoming events, program facts and membership information can all be found there.

Edisto.org

Guess what !!! Edisto Island Open Land Trust is now on Facebook!

Like us !!!

Events are being planned for 2013 – stay tuned for updates via email or on our website.